



**N I C
F N O
S D N
U F
S E
T R
R E
Y N
C E**

NFS Client Benchmarking

John Corbin

President

EP Network Storage Performance Lab

jcorbin@nsplab.com



File System Benchmarks Overview

**N I C
F N O
S D N
U S F
T R E
R Y N
C E**

September 22-24

2003 NFS Industry Conference

Page 2 of



**N I C
F N O
S D N
U F
S E
T R
R E
Y N
C
E**

High Level Requirements

- Fair
 - Not Highlighting Vendor X's Latest Feature
 - Developed by Industry Groups
- Work on Unix and Windows
- System vs Component
 - End Users want Solution Benchmarks
 - Developers want Component Benchmarks
 - Mixture of EU/VAR/Developers In-Between



**N I C
F N O
S D N
U F
S E
T R
R E
Y N
E**

Definitions

- **System Level Benchmark**
 - Applications Running on Computers
 - Synthetic - Can Use Derived Workloads
- **Component Level Benchmark**
 - Computer/Clients
 - Ext3, NFS Client, CIFS Client, ...
 - Servers
 - Protocol Specific Benchmarks



**N I C
F N O
S D N
U F
S E
T R
R E
Y N
C
E**

System Level Benchmark

- Protocol Independence
 - Can Compare Performance Over NFS, CIFS, SAN File System, ...
- OS Independence
 - Work on Unix and Windows
- Scalable



**N I C
F N O
S D N
U F
S E
T R
R E
Y N
C
E**

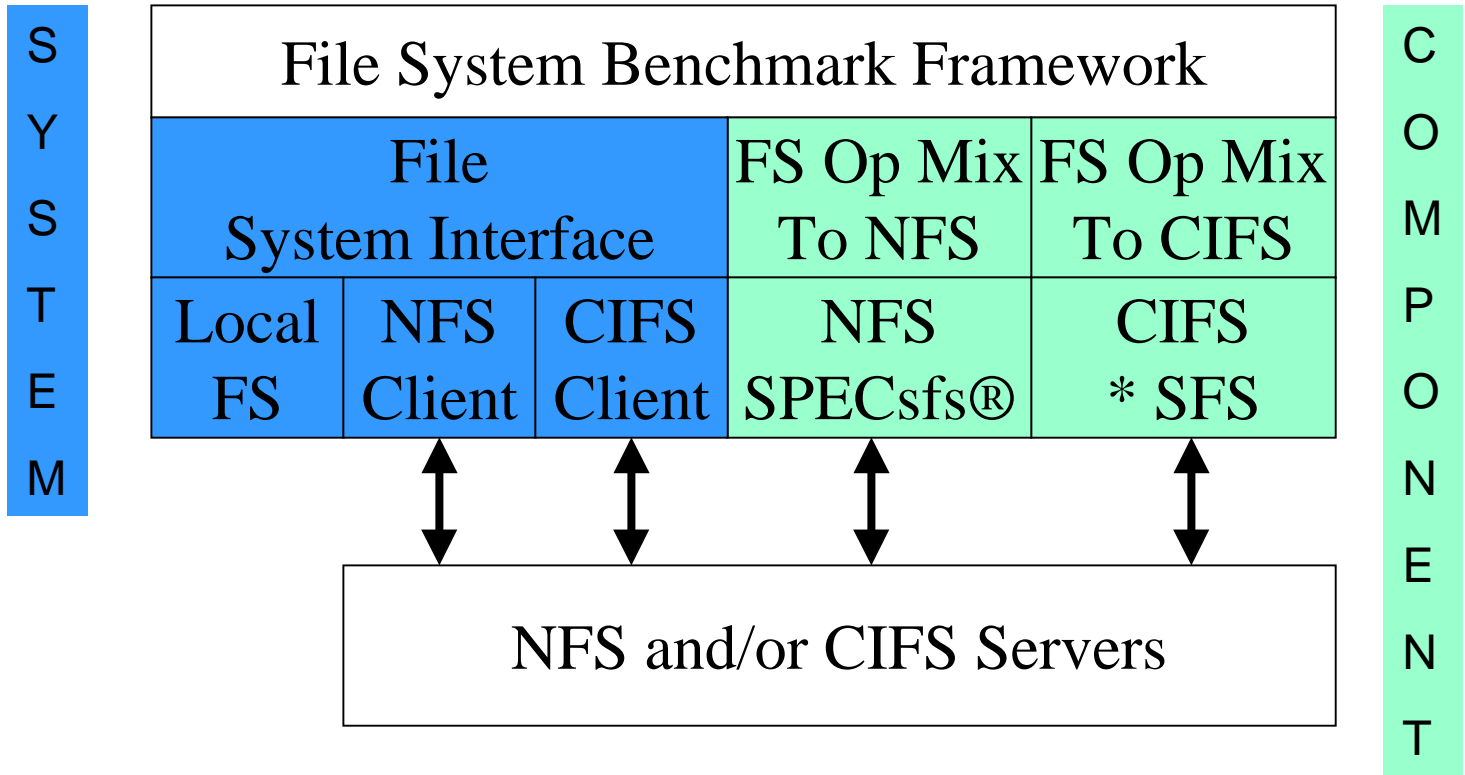
Component Level

- Protocol Dependent
 - One for NFS, One for CIFS, ...
- Scalable
- Compare Component Performance
 - NFS Client Implementations
 - NFS Server Implementations



**N I C
F N D
S U S
T R E
R E N
C E**

Benchmark Architecture





**N I C
F N O
S D N
U S F
T R E
R Y R
E N
C E**

NFS Client Benchmark

Work In Progress



**N I C
F N O
S D N
U F
S E
T R
R E
Y N
E**

Requirements

- OS Independent
- Minimal Code Running on Client
- Free of Server-side Effects
 - Client Needs to Send Requests to Server
 - Server on Other Side of Wire
 - Results Independent of Server
- Minimal HW Resources



**N I C
F N O
S D N
U F
S E
T R
R E
Y N
E**

Requirements (cont.)

- Lots of Workload Knobs
 - Listen to Research Community
 - Let the Committees Set the Values
- Validation
 - O_SYNC & Attribute Caching
- Measure NFSOP Efficiency



**N I C
F N O
S D N
U S F
T R E
R Y R E
N C
E**

Implementation

- Single Client / Multiple Servers
- Data Driven User Interface
- Dummy NFS Server
 - TmpFS Requires Too Much Memory
 - Memory-based Metadata Only File System
 - Kernel-Level Implementation
 - Run at Interrupt Level



**N I C
F N O
S D N
U F
S E
T R
R E
Y N
C
E**

Next Step

- **Finish White Paper**
 - Will be Published on our Website
- **NFS V4 Support**
- **Get Industry Support**
 - Need Vendor Support
 - Propose Benchmark Architecture To Industry Groups



**N I C
F N O
S D N
U S F
T R E
R Y R
E N
C E**

EP Network Storage Performance Lab

*We don't make NAS and SAN devices,
we make them better.*

www.nsplab.com