



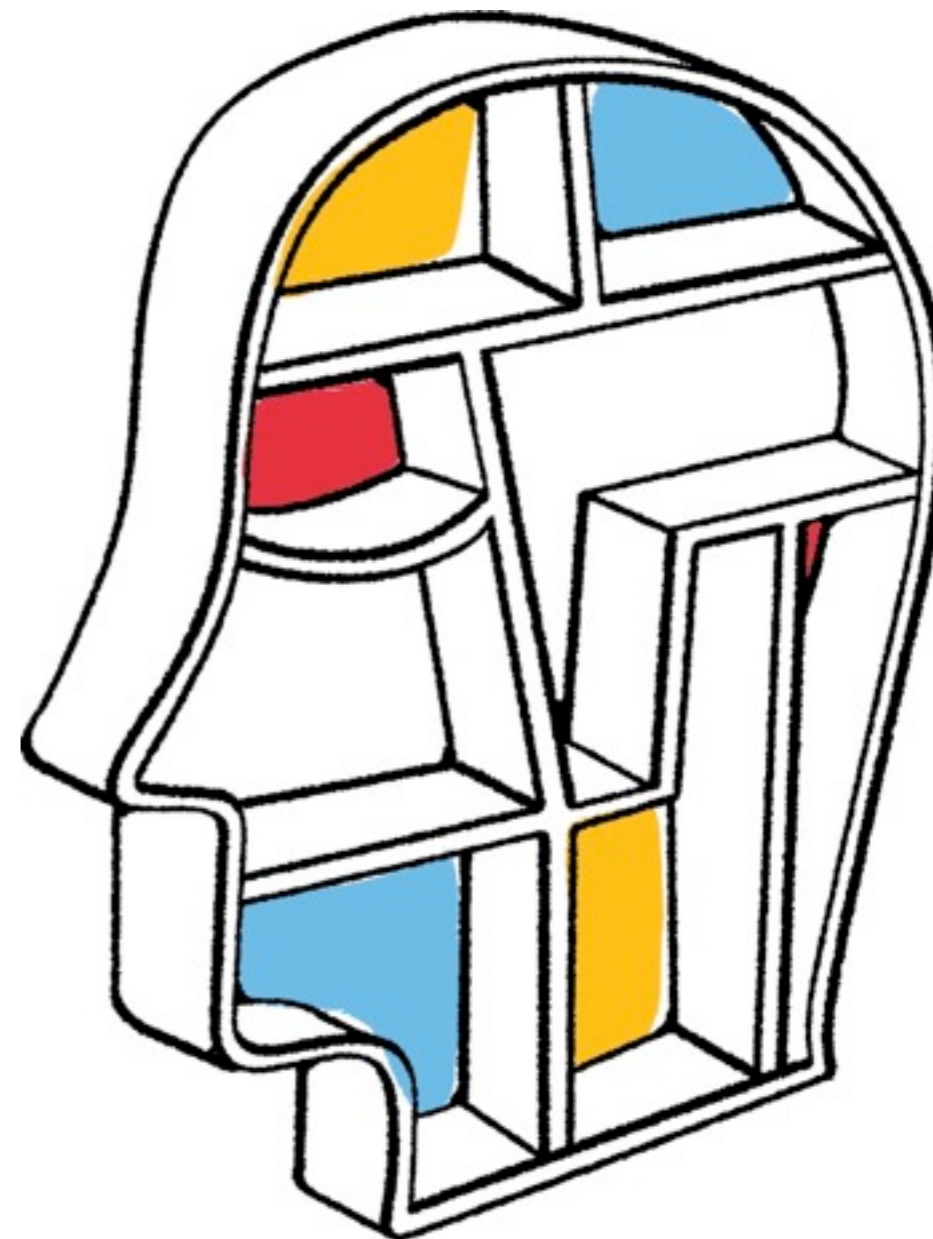
NetApp®

Go further, faster®

NFS Testing Standards: A Call to Arms

Tom Haynes

thomas@netapp.com





Outline

- Why a ConnectAThon?
- Why is the ConnectAThon test suite no longer suitable?
- How do we go forward?
- Do we really mean it this time?



Why a ConnectAThon?

- *Not there at the start*
- ConnectAThon
- BakeAThon
- NAS Conference



ConnectAThon

- Target Audience: Developers
- Regression testing
- Multiple protocols
- Run by one vendor
 - Fee paid



BakeAThon

- Target Audience: Developers
- Kick the protocol's tires
- Single protocol
- Community run
 - Host pays “costs”



NAS Conference

- Target Audience: Marketing
- Sell the protocol
- Advertise products
- Run by one vendor
 - Probably a cost
 - Shh! *BakeATHons run in the background*



Status check

- NAS Conference
 - Dead: subsumed by SNIA's SDC
- BakeAThon
 - 3 times a year
- ConnectAThon
 - Dead



But wait, we paid \$750 to attend!

- You are at a BakeAThon
- No regression testing is taking place
 - How many people are testing NFSv3?
 - How much of your product's NFS revenue is with NFSv3?
 - How many QA Engineers are on the testing floor?
 - How many are in the audience today?
- Then where is our money going?



We'll get there, but why did it die?

- Big iron is dead for interoperability testing
- NetApp can either bring
 - Data ONTAP™ in a rack
 - Simulate ONTAP™ on a laptop
- What are we testing?
 - Performance
 - Correctness



Well?

- Performance is for sales
- Correctness is to discover interoperability issues before our mutual customers

- And that is the spirit of ConnectAThon.



Big iron is noisy

- Can hide that in a Data Center
- Cannot hide that on a testing floor

- It requires a lot of:
 - Power
 - Floor space
 - Cooling



Small iron is cost effective

- I can run 5 NFSv4 clients on my laptop
 - Run as many NFSv3 clients as ISO images allow
- I can run 5 NFSv4 servers on my laptop
 - Get a NOW account and you can too!
- Don't forget distro variants and versions
- But my QA organization can run all of these
 - Automated regression testing
 - Per check-in
 - One offs
 - Etc.
- Don't forget synthetic clients



There is your answer

- We don't do regression testing at ConnectAThon because we can do 90% of it on our own.
 - Yes, I made that figure up; the point stands.



Where does that testing come from?

- Proprietary tests
 - Might invoke hooks to invoke fault injection
- Cthon04
- Synthetic clients



cthon04 test suite

- 2012 - 2004 = 8 years
 - Legal issues on ownership
 - Or at least not clear to the community
- Very low bar
- Which means it is a very demanding bar
 - “It passed everything but this one minor test in cthon.”
 - Which means you don't have a good implementation
 - I.e., nothing in there is minor



Synthetic clients

- cthon04 drives the client to interact with the server via a mount point
- Can set mount options for protocol versions
- pynfs
 - Original intent was to verify the protocol
 - Bypasses the client stack
- Other synthetic shells out there



Where did my money go, again?

- Can either view it as
 - Tax on cthon04
 - No return
 - Throw your money in the hole
 - Investment on nfstestXX
 - Huge return
 - Compound interest



How do I view it?

- 401k
 - Compound interest
- We've made a huge investment over the years
- NetApp's quality has improved because of this event
 - Find a bug?
 - Yeah, before our customers
 - Didn't find a bug?
 - Yeah, can ship code confidently



This event is stressful and yet serene

- A lot of different platforms interacting with yours
- But a lot of
 - I've got chocolate
 - You've got peanut butter
 - Together, we are better
- I.e., developers isolate the problem systems
 - Work together to solve
 - No blame
 - Might actually be both systems
 - Anyway, another issue soon. :->



Other test kickoffs

- 2011 NFS Automated Testing - Bryan Schumaker
- 2011/2010 pynfs proxy - Fred Isaman, Andy Adamson, Jorge Mora
- 2010 Testing BOF at Cthon - Brian Wong
- 2009 cthon04 BOF at Cthon - Jeff Layton (?)



What do we need?

- Way to add Open Source tests
 - Not specifying language
 - Synthetic okay
 - Real client versus real server
- Means to identify success versus failure
 - Expected output versus actual output
- Way to tie them altogether
- Energy going forward